

restart : *with*(*plots*)

[*animate*, *animate3d*, *animatecurve*, *arrow*, *changecoords*, *complexplot*, *complexplot3d*, *conformal*, *conformal3d*, *contourplot*, *contourplot3d*, *coordplot*, *coordplot3d*, *densityplot*, *display*, *dualaxisplot*, *fieldplot*, *fieldplot3d*, *gradplot*, *gradplot3d*, *implicitplot*, *implicitplot3d*, *inequal*, *interactive*, *interactiveparams*, *intersectplot*, *listcontplot*, *listcontplot3d*, *listdensityplot*, *listplot*, *listplot3d*, *loglogplot*, *logplot*, *matrixplot*, *multiple*, *odeplot*, *pareto*, *plotcompare*, *pointplot*, *pointplot3d*, *polarplot*, *polygonplot*, *polygonplot3d*, *polyhedra_supported*, *polyhedraplot*, *rootlocus*, *semilogplot*, *setcolors*, *setoptions*, *setoptions3d*, *spacecurve*, *sparsematrixplot*, *surfdata*, *textplot*, *textplot3d*, *tubeplot*]

$$\text{QuantizeCoeff} := (c, n) \rightarrow \text{round}(c \cdot 2^n) \quad (1)$$

$$(c, n) \rightarrow \text{round}(c \cdot 2^n) \quad (2)$$

$$\text{CoeffToHex} := (c, \text{bits}) \rightarrow \text{if } c \geq 0 \text{ then } \text{convert}(c, \text{hex}) \text{ else } \text{convert}(2^{\text{bits}} + c, \text{hex}) \text{ end if} \quad (1)$$

$$(c, \text{bits}) \rightarrow \text{if } 0 \leq c \text{ then } \text{convert}(c, \text{hex}) \text{ else } \text{convert}(2^{\text{bits}} + c, \text{hex}) \text{ end if} \quad (3)$$

One pole loop filter

$$\text{tfRC} := \text{normal} \left(\frac{R2 + \frac{1}{s \cdot C}}{R2 + \frac{1}{s \cdot C} + R1} \right) \quad (1.1)$$

$$\frac{C R2 s + 1}{C R1 s + C R2 s + 1}$$

$$\text{tf} := \text{normal} \left(\frac{1 + s \cdot tz}{1 + s \cdot tp} \right) \quad (1.2)$$

$$\frac{s tz + 1}{s tp + 1}$$

$$\text{solve}(\text{numer}(\text{tf}) = 0, s) \quad (1.3)$$

$$-\frac{1}{tz}$$

$$\text{solve}(\text{denom}(\text{tf}) = 0, s) \quad (1.4)$$

$$-\frac{1}{tp}$$

$$\text{tfzb} := \text{normal} \left(\text{eval} \left(\text{tf}, s = \frac{2}{T} \cdot \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}} \right) \right) \quad (1.5)$$

$$\frac{Tz + 2tz z + T - 2tz}{Tz + 2tp z + T - 2tp}$$

$$\text{tfze} := \text{normal} \left(\text{eval} \left(\text{tf}, s = \frac{(1 - z^{-1})}{T} \right) \right) \quad (1.6)$$

$$\frac{Tz + tz z - tz}{Tz + tp z - tp}$$

$$\text{tfznm} := \text{collect}(\text{numer}(\text{tfzb}), z) \quad (1.7)$$

$$(T + 2tz) z + T - 2tz$$

$$\text{tfzdn} := \text{collect}(\text{denom}(\text{tfzb}), z) \quad (1.8)$$

$$(T + 2tp) z + T - 2tp$$

$$b0f := \frac{\text{coeff}(\text{tfznm}, z, 1)}{\text{coeff}(\text{tfzdn}, z, 1)}$$

$$b1f := \frac{\text{coeff}(tfznm, z, 0)}{\text{coeff}(tfzdn, z, 1)} \quad \frac{T + 2 tz}{T + 2 tp} \quad (1.9)$$

$$a0f := \frac{\text{coeff}(tfzdn, z, 1)}{\text{coeff}(tfzdn, z, 1)} \quad \frac{T - 2 tz}{T + 2 tp} \quad (1.10)$$

$$a1f := \frac{\text{coeff}(tfzdn, z, 0)}{\text{coeff}(tfzdn, z, 1)} \quad 1 \quad (1.11)$$

$$a1f := \frac{\text{coeff}(tfzdn, z, 0)}{\text{coeff}(tfzdn, z, 1)} \quad \frac{T - 2 tp}{T + 2 tp} \quad (1.12)$$

Discrete loop filter coefficients

$$scale := 33; T := \frac{2048}{125e6} \quad \begin{array}{l} 33 \\ 0.00001638400000 \end{array} \quad (1.1.1)$$

$$tp := 400e-3; tz := \frac{tp}{3.5} \quad \begin{array}{l} 0.400 \\ 0.1142857143 \end{array} \quad (1.1.2)$$

$$b0 := \text{eval}(b0f) \quad 0.2857289140 \quad (1.1.3)$$

$$b1 := \text{eval}(b1f) \quad -0.2856879549 \quad (1.1.4)$$

$$a1 := \text{eval}(a1f) \quad -0.9999590408 \quad (1.1.5)$$

$$tfz := \text{normal} \left(\frac{b1 \cdot z^{-1} + b0}{a1 \cdot z^{-1} + 1} \right) \quad \frac{-0.2856879549 + 0.2857289140 z}{-0.9999590408 + z} \quad (1.1.6)$$

$$tzfp := \text{solve}(\text{numer}(tfz) = 0, z) \quad 0.9998566505 \quad (1.1.7)$$

$$tpfp := \text{solve}(\text{denom}(tfz) = 0, z) \quad 0.9999590408 \quad (1.1.8)$$

$$a1q := \text{QuantizeCoeff}(a1, scale); \text{CoeffToHex}(a1q, 48) \quad \begin{array}{l} -8589582755 \\ \text{FFFE00055E5D} \end{array} \quad (1.1.9)$$

$$b0q := \text{QuantizeCoeff}(b0, scale); \text{CoeffToHex}(b0q, 48) \quad \begin{array}{l} 2454392682 \\ 924B0F6A \end{array} \quad (1.1.10)$$

$$b1q := \text{QuantizeCoeff}(b1, scale); \text{CoeffToHex}(b1q, 48) \quad \begin{array}{l} -2454040846 \\ \text{FFFF6DBA4EF2} \end{array} \quad (1.1.11)$$

$$tfzq := \text{normal}\left(\frac{b1q \cdot z^{-1} + b0q}{a1q \cdot z^{-1} + 2^{\text{scale}}}\right)$$

$$\frac{2(-1227020423 + 1227196341z)}{-8589582755 + 8589934592z} \quad (1.1.12)$$

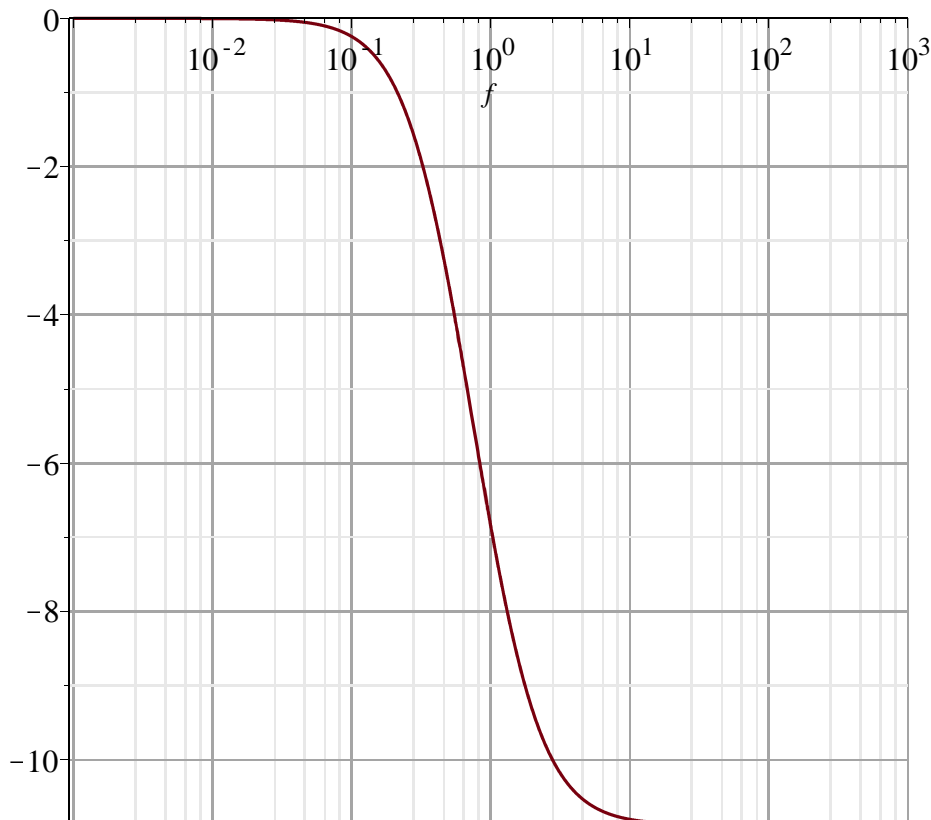
$$tzq := \text{solve}(\text{numer}(tfzq) = 0, z) : \text{evalf}(\%)$$

$$0.9998566505 \quad (1.1.13)$$

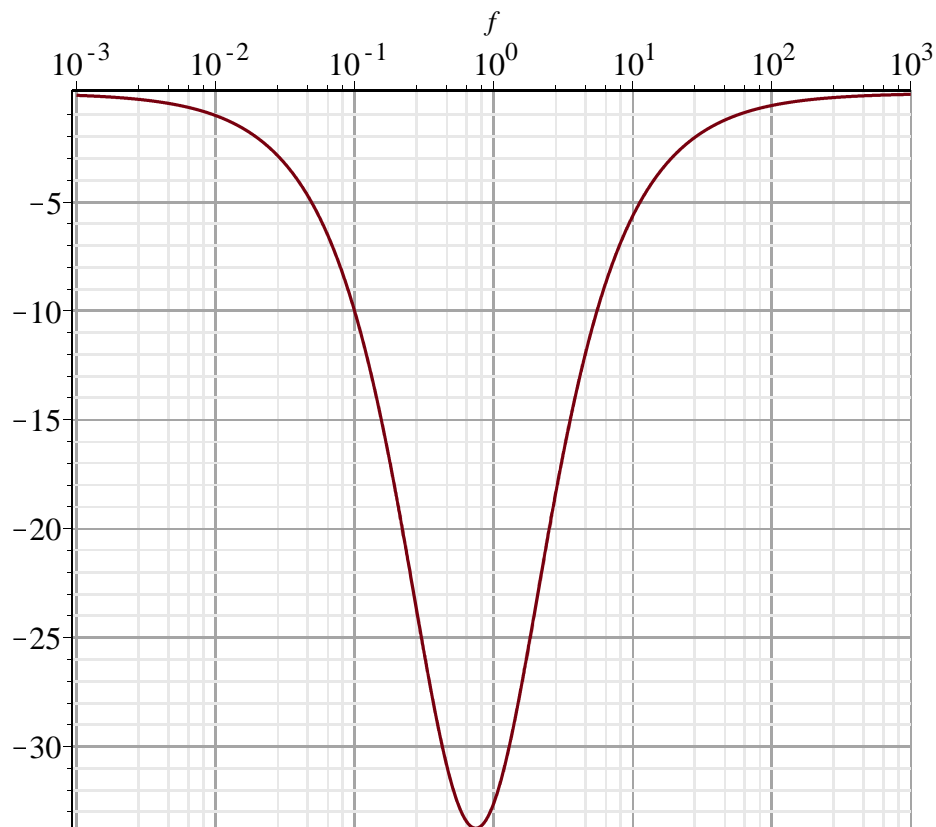
$$tpq := \text{solve}(\text{denom}(tfzq) = 0, z) : \text{evalf}(\%)$$

$$0.9999590408 \quad (1.1.14)$$

$\text{semilogplot}(20 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{abs}(\text{eval}(tfzq, z = \exp(I \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot T))))), f = 0.001 .. 1e3, \text{numpoints} = 5000,$
 $\text{gridlines} = \text{true})$



$\text{semilogplot}\left(\text{argument}(\text{eval}(tfzq, z = \exp(I \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot T))) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi}, f = 0.001 .. 1e3, \text{numpoints} = 5000,$
 $\text{gridlines} = \text{true})$



Two pole loop filter

$$tf := \text{normal}\left(\frac{1 + s \cdot tz}{(1 + s \cdot tp1) \cdot (1 + s \cdot tp2)}\right)$$

$$\frac{stz + 1}{(stp1 + 1)(stp2 + 1)} \quad (2.1)$$

$$\text{solve}(\text{numer}(tf) = 0, s)$$

$$-\frac{1}{tz} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\text{solve}(\text{denom}(tf) = 0, s)$$

$$-\frac{1}{tp1}, -\frac{1}{tp2} \quad (2.3)$$

$$tfzb := \text{normal}\left(\text{eval}\left(tf, s = \frac{2}{T} \cdot \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-1}}\right)\right)$$

$$\frac{(z + 1) T (Tz + 2tz z + T - 2tz)}{(Tz + 2tp2 z + T - 2tp2) (Tz + 2tp1 z + T - 2tp1)} \quad (2.4)$$

$$tfze := \text{normal}\left(\text{eval}\left(tf, s = \frac{(1 - z^{-1})}{T}\right)\right)$$

$$\frac{(Tz + tz z - tz) T z}{(Tz + tp1 z - tp1) (Tz + tp2 z - tp2)} \quad (2.5)$$

$$tfznm := collect(numer(tfzb), z)$$

$$T(T+2tz)z^2 + (T(T+2tz) + T(T-2tz))z + T(T-2tz) \quad (2.6)$$

$$tfzdn := collect(denom(tfzb), z)$$

$$(T+2tp2)(T+2tp1)z^2 + ((T-2tp2)(T+2tp1) + (T+2tp2)(T-2tp1))z + (T-2tp2)(T-2tp1) \quad (2.7)$$

$$b0f := \frac{coeff(tfznm, z, 2)}{coeff(tfzdn, z, 2)}$$

$$\frac{T(T+2tz)}{(T+2tp2)(T+2tp1)} \quad (2.8)$$

$$b1f := \frac{coeff(tfznm, z, 1)}{coeff(tfzdn, z, 2)}$$

$$\frac{T(T+2tz) + T(T-2tz)}{(T+2tp2)(T+2tp1)} \quad (2.9)$$

$$b2f := \frac{coeff(tfznm, z, 0)}{coeff(tfzdn, z, 2)}$$

$$\frac{T(T-2tz)}{(T+2tp2)(T+2tp1)} \quad (2.10)$$

$$a0f := \frac{coeff(tfzdn, z, 2)}{coeff(tfzdn, z, 2)}$$

$$1 \quad (2.11)$$

$$a1f := \frac{coeff(tfzdn, z, 1)}{coeff(tfzdn, z, 2)}$$

$$\frac{(T-2tp2)(T+2tp1) + (T+2tp2)(T-2tp1)}{(T+2tp2)(T+2tp1)} \quad (2.12)$$

$$a2f := \frac{coeff(tfzdn, z, 0)}{coeff(tfzdn, z, 2)}$$

$$\frac{(T-2tp2)(T-2tp1)}{(T+2tp2)(T+2tp1)} \quad (2.13)$$

Discrete loop filter coefficients

$$T := \frac{512}{125e6}; scale := 33$$

$$0.000004096000000$$

$$33 \quad (2.1.1)$$

$$fs := \frac{1}{T}$$

$$2.441406250 \cdot 10^5 \quad (2.1.2)$$

$$tp1 := 400e-3; tz := \frac{tp1}{3.5}; tp2 := \frac{tz}{50}$$

$$0.400$$

$$0.1142857143$$

$$0.002285714286 \quad (2.1.3)$$

$$b0 := eval(b0f)$$

$$0.0002557741032 \quad (2.1.4)$$

$$b1 := eval(b1f)$$

$$9.166798166 \cdot 10^{-9} \quad (2.1.5)$$

$$b2 := eval(b2f)$$

$$-0.0002557649364 \quad (2.1.6)$$

$$a1 := eval(a1f) \quad -1.998199364 \quad (2.1.7)$$

$$a2 := eval(a2f) \quad 0.9981993826 \quad (2.1.8)$$

$$tfz := normal\left(\frac{b2 \cdot z^{-2} + b1 \cdot z^{-1} + b0}{a2 \cdot z^{-2} + a1 \cdot z^{-1} + 1}\right) \\ \frac{-0.0002557649364 + 9.166798166 \cdot 10^{-9} z + 0.0002557741032 z^2}{0.9981993826 - 1.998199364 z + z^2} \quad (2.1.9)$$

$$tzfp := solve(numer(tfz) = 0, z) \quad 0.9999641606, -1.0000000000 \quad (2.1.10)$$

$$tpfp := solve(denom(tfz) = 0, z) \quad 0.9999896104, 0.9982097536 \quad (2.1.11)$$

$$a1q := QuantizeCoeff(a1, scale); CoeffToHex(-a1q, 48) \\ -17164401840 \\ 3FF13FCB0 \quad (2.1.12)$$

$$a2q := QuantizeCoeff(a2, scale); CoeffToHex(-a2q, 48) \\ 8574467406 \\ FFFE00EC02B2 \quad (2.1.13)$$

$$b0q := QuantizeCoeff(b0, scale); CoeffToHex(b0q, 48) \\ 2197083 \\ 21865B \quad (2.1.14)$$

$$b1q := QuantizeCoeff(b1, scale); CoeffToHex(b1q, 48) \\ 79 \\ 4F \quad (2.1.15)$$

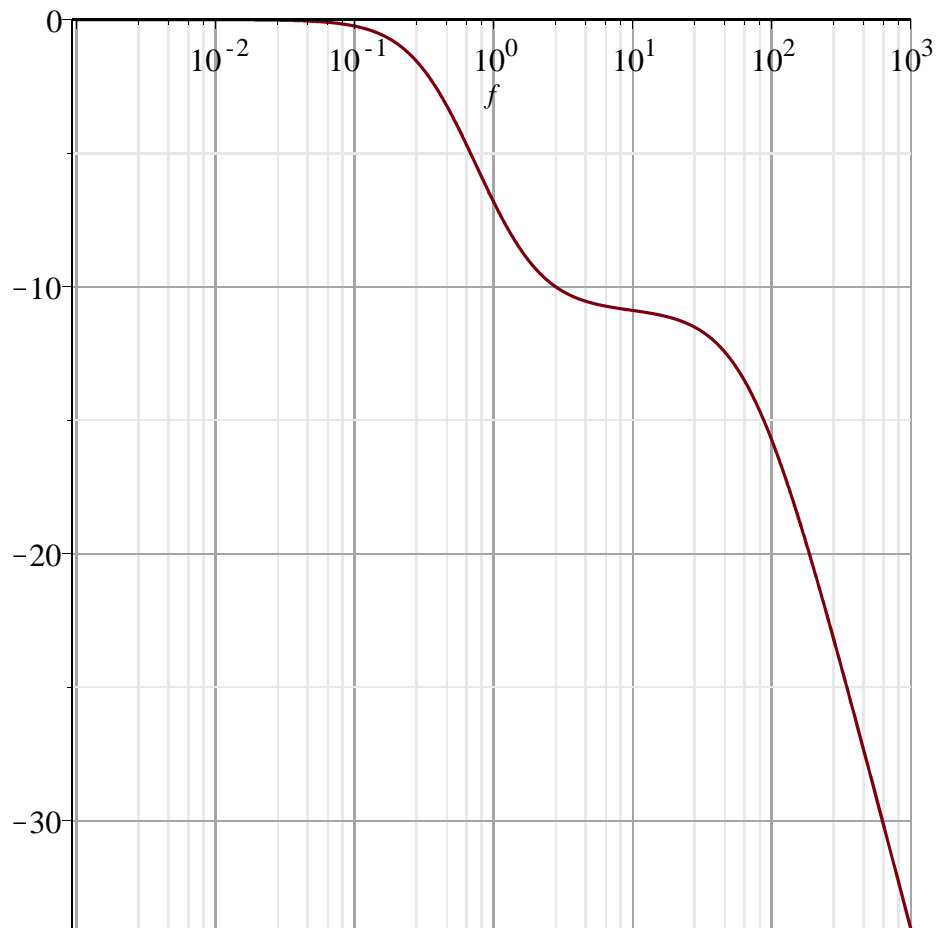
$$b2q := QuantizeCoeff(b2, scale); CoeffToHex(b2q, 48) \\ -2197004 \\ FFFFFFFDE79F4 \quad (2.1.16)$$

$$tfzq := normal\left(\frac{b2q \cdot z^{-2} + b1q \cdot z^{-1} + b0q}{a2q \cdot z^{-2} + a1q \cdot z^{-1} + 2^{scale}}\right) \\ \frac{1}{2} \frac{2197083 z^2 + 79 z - 2197004}{4294967296 z^2 - 8582200920 z + 4287233703} \quad (2.1.17)$$

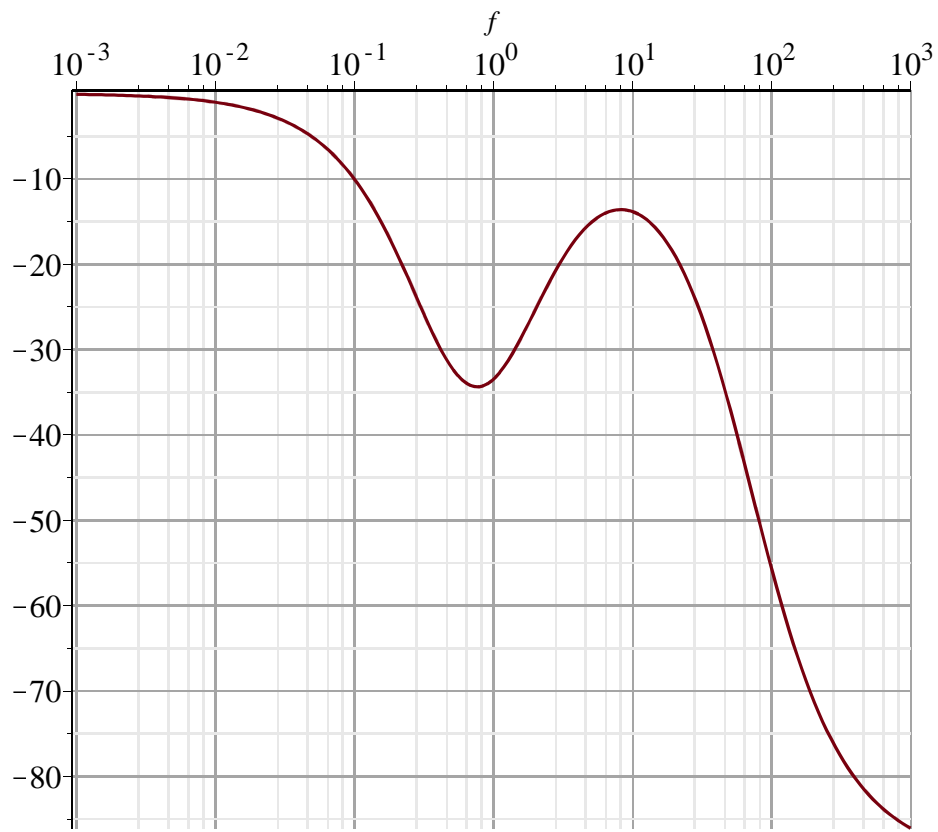
$$tzq := solve(numer(tfzq) = 0, z) : evalf(%) \quad 0.9999640432, -1. \quad (2.1.18)$$

$$tpq := solve(denom(tfzq) = 0, z) : evalf(%) \quad 0.9999897263, 0.9982096379 \quad (2.1.19)$$

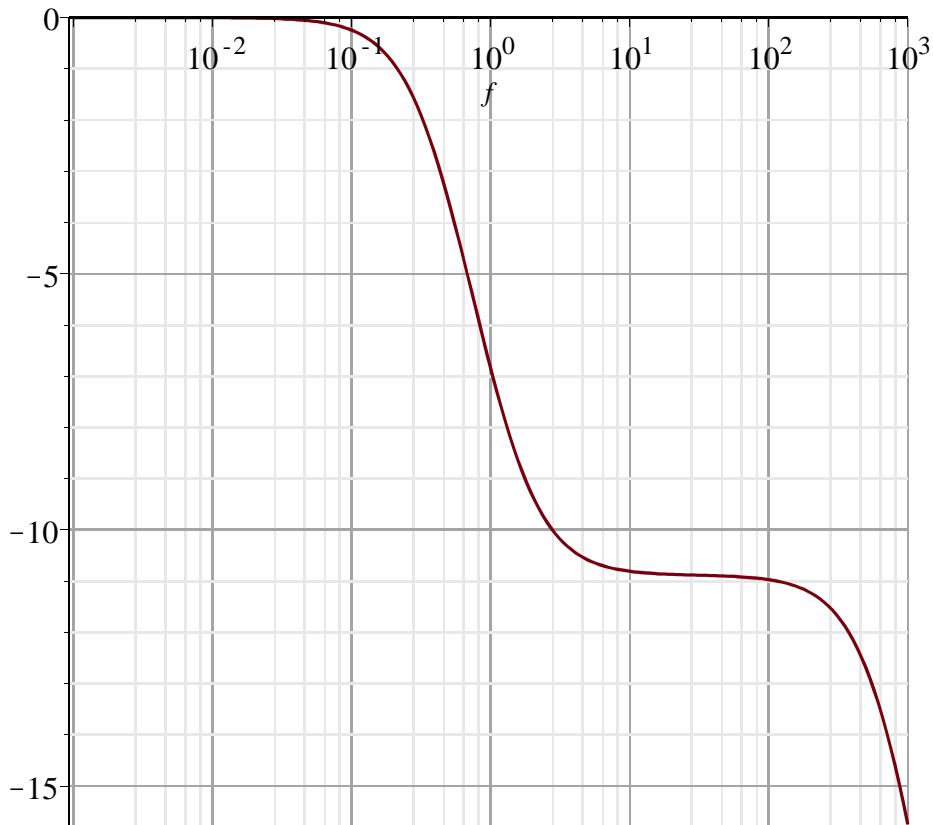
semilogplot($20 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{abs}(\text{eval}(tfzq, z = \exp(I \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot T))))$), $f = 0.001 \dots 1e3$, *numpoints* = 5000, *gridlines* = true)



$semilogplot\left(\text{argument}\left(\text{eval}\left(\text{tfzq}, z = \exp(I \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot T)\right)\right) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi}, f = 0.001 \dots 1e3, \text{gridlines} = \text{true}\right)$



`semilogplot(20*log10(abs(eval(tf, s=I*2*pi*f))), f=0.001..1e3, gridlines=true)`



$$\text{eval}\left(\text{tfz3}, \left\{t_z = 1e-3, t_p = 25e-3, T = \frac{1}{125e6}\right\}\right)$$

$$\frac{\frac{(C R 2 + 8.000000000 \cdot 10^{-9}) z}{-C R 1 - C R 2} - \frac{C R 2}{-C R 1 - C R 2}}{\frac{(C R 1 + C R 2 + 8.000000000 \cdot 10^{-9}) z}{-C R 1 - C R 2} + 1} \quad (4)$$

$$18.75000000 \quad (5)$$

$$\text{tfz3} := \frac{\frac{(C R 2 + T)}{-C R 1 - C R 2} z - \frac{C R 2}{-C R 1 - C R 2}}{\frac{(C R 1 + C R 2 + T)}{-C R 1 - C R 2} z + 1}$$

$$\frac{\frac{(C R 2 + T) z}{-C R 1 - C R 2} - \frac{C R 2}{-C R 1 - C R 2}}{\frac{(C R 1 + C R 2 + T) z}{-C R 1 - C R 2} + 1} \quad (6)$$

$$\text{eval}\left(\text{tfz3}, \left\{R 1 = 25e3, R 2 = 1e3, C = 1e-6, T = \frac{1}{125e6}\right\}\right)$$

$$\frac{-0.03846184615 z + 0.03846153846}{-1.000000308 z + 1} \quad (7)$$

$$\text{tfz4} :=$$

$$\frac{(2CR_2 + T)z}{-2CR_1 - 2CR_2 + T} + \frac{-2CR_2 + T}{-2CR_1 - 2CR_2 + T}$$

$$\frac{(2CR_1 + 2CR_2 + T)z}{-2CR_1 - 2CR_2 + T} + 1 \quad (8)$$

$$\text{eval}\left(\text{tfz4}, \left\{R_1 = 25e3, R_2 = 1e3, C = 1e-6, T = \frac{1}{125e6}\right\}\right)$$

$$\frac{-0.03846169822z + 0.03846139053}{-1.000000308z + 1} \quad (9)$$

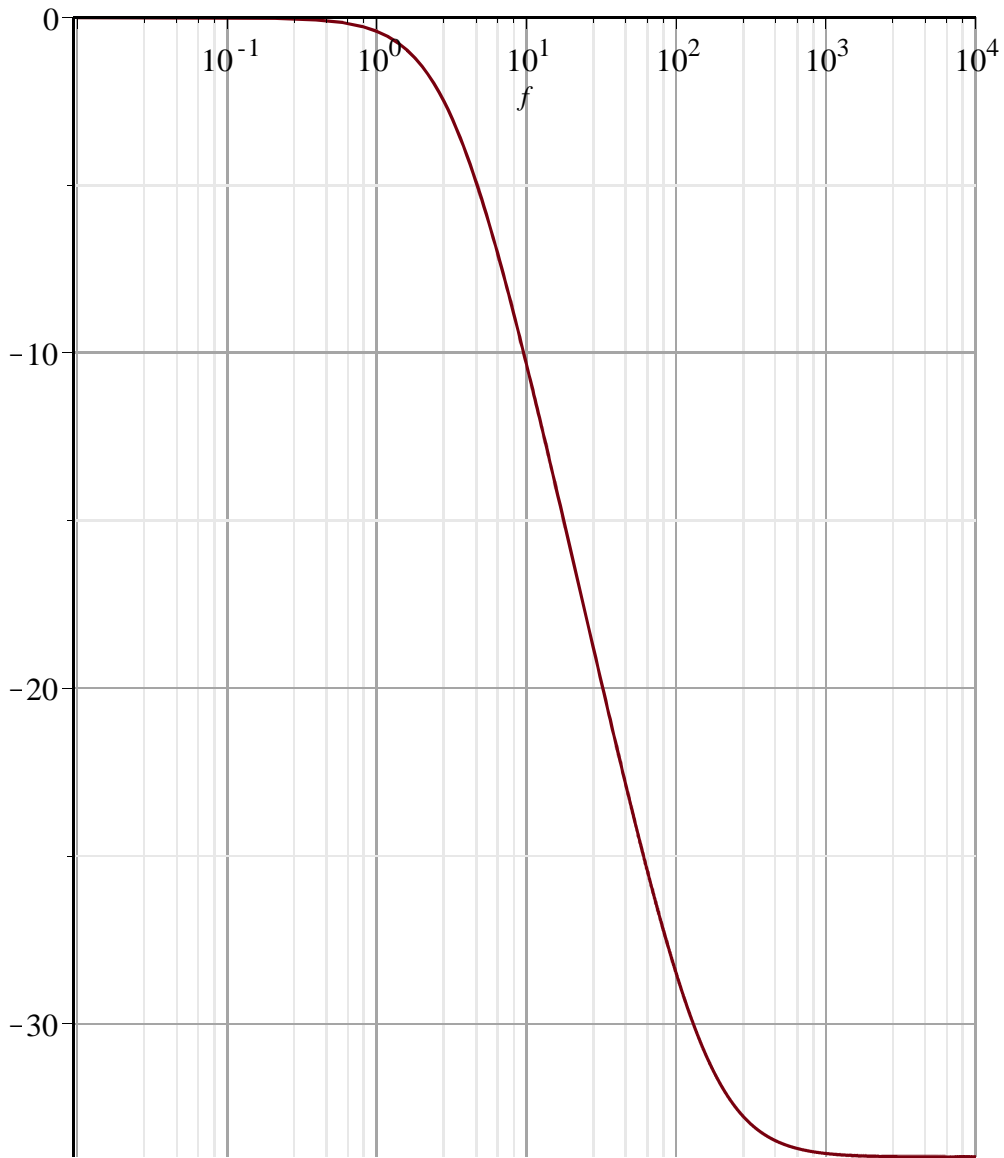
$$R_1 := 25e3 \quad 25000. \quad (10)$$

$$R_2 := 1e3 \quad 1000. \quad (11)$$

$$C := 1e-6 \quad 0.000001 \quad (12)$$

$$T := \frac{1}{125e6} \quad 8.000000000 \cdot 10^{-9} \quad (13)$$

$$\text{semilogplot}\left(20 \cdot \log_{10}\left(\text{abs}\left(\text{eval}\left(\text{eval}(\text{tf}, \{tz = 1e-3, tp = 50e-3\}), s = I \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f\right)\right)\right), f = 0 \dots 10e3, \text{numpoints} = 50000, \text{gridlines} = \text{true}\right)$$



$$-1.810387395 \text{ I}, 9.865619481 \text{ I} \quad (14)$$

tfz

$$\frac{0.001000008000 z - 0.001}{0.02600000800 z - 0.026} \quad (15)$$

$$tfz2 := normal \left(\frac{\frac{0.001000008000}{-0.048} z + \frac{-0.001}{-0.048}}{\frac{0.04800000800}{-0.048} z + 1} \right) \quad (16)$$

$$\frac{0.02083350000 z - 0.02083333333}{1.000000167 z - 1.} \quad (16)$$

$$b1 := round(-0.02083350000 \cdot 2^{32}) \quad (17)$$

$$-89479201 \quad (17)$$

$$b0 := \text{round}(0.02083333333 \cdot 2^{32}) \quad 89478485 \quad (18)$$

$$a1 := \text{round}(-1.000000167 \cdot 2^{32}) \quad -4294968013 \quad (19)$$

$$\frac{30}{40} \quad 0.7500000000 \quad (20)$$

$$\frac{43.5}{40} \cdot 0.7 \quad 0.7612500000 \quad (21)$$

$$\frac{45}{125e6} \cdot 2^{32} \quad 1546.188226 \quad (22)$$

$$\text{evalf}\left(\frac{10}{2 \cdot \pi}\right) \quad 1.591549430 \quad (23)$$